Neil Bertrando Reno, NV, USA neilbertrando@gmail.com

# Permaculture Design Certificate Course Outline

### **Day 1: Introduction and Overview**

- Intros
- Evidence for the need to act
- History of Permaculture
- Definition of Permaculture
- Permaculture Ethics
- Permaculture around the Globe

## Day 2: Concepts and Themes in Design

- Principles of Natural Systems
- Permaculture Design Principles
- Energy Cycles and Flow diagrams
- Edge Effects and Thinking
- Diversity and Stability
- Strategies which Increase Yield

### Day 3: Methods of Design and Patterns in Nature

- Functional Analysis and interconnectedness of needs and products
- Observation and Site Assessment
- Zone, Sector, and Slope/Aspect Planning
- Incremental Design
- Fractal patterns and Scales of Order
- Core model and associated patterns

### Day 4: Climate and Weather

- Global Climate systems and biomes
- Oceans and Atmosphere
- Hydrologic and Biogeochemical Cycles
- Precipitation, Humidity, and Brittleness
- Radiation
- Wind

### Day 5: Water and Soil

- Water
  - o Constants of water
  - Water in Landscape: Sources, Transports, Sinks
  - Catchment Planning

- Fluvial Processes
- Water recycling and bioremediation
- Soil
  - Physical Soil Properties
  - Chemical Soil Properties
  - o Types of Soils
  - The living soil and ecology
  - o Broadacre Soil Renovation and Management
  - Compost
  - Management of organic residues and excreta

### **Day 6: Trees and Cultivated Ecologies**

- Trees
  - Tree types, architecture and functions
  - Tree biomass and nutrient cycling
  - o Trees and their effects on rainfall, temperature, and wind

# • Cultivated Ecologies

- o Plant communities and guilds
- Ecotypes and plant analogues
- Agroforestry, Silvopastoralism, and Alley Cropping
- Indigenous Landscape Management systems
- Major and Minor Landscape profiles

### Day 7: Earthworks

- Landscape profiles (cont.)
- Ethics of earthworks and heavy machinery
- Types of Machinery
- Earthworks process: surveying, levels, resource and soil management
- Appropriate earthworks locations and types
- Follow up actions: seeding, planting, mulching

### **Day 8: Humid Tropics**

- Tropical climate factors and soils
- The tropical house
- Tropical Polycultures
- Integrated Land Management
- Designing for Catastrophe

### **Day 9: Arid and Drylands**

- Arid Climate factors and soils
- Site selection and stabilization
- Animals and disturbance in Arid/Brittle systems
- The drylands house and settlements

- Keyline design
- Fire

### Day 10: Humid Cool to Cold Climates

- Cool to cold humid climate factors and soils
- The temperate house
- Temperate agroforestry and perennial forage systems
- Food processing and storage
- Snow, wind, and shelter
- Appropriate Technology and energy systems

### Day 11: Aquaculture and Community and Village systems

- Aquaculture
  - o Water and its properties as an ecosystem medium
  - o Aquatic ecosystem types, niches, and polycultures
  - o Ponds, Nutrient flows, Edges, and structures
  - o Chinampas
  - Oceans and Coasts
- Village Systems
  - Bioregional planning
  - o The City forest
  - o Humans and the built environment pattern language
  - Neighborhood and ecovillage design
  - Mixed-use structures, cottage industries, and the village center
  - Transportation

### Day 12: Invisible Structures

- Connecting to elders and bioregional traditional cultural practices
- Alternative economies
- Education and information access
- Transition Town and energy descent action planning
- Community groups and relocalization